

to title

## 1.1 Remittances in Ukraine

(according to the 6th edition of the  
Balance of Payments and  
International Position Manual  
(BPM6))

USD millions

Description	2022												2023												2024			jan-mar 2023	jan-mar 2024*
	jan	feb**	mar**	apr**	may	june	july	aug	sept	oct	nov	dec	jan	feb	mar	apr	may	june	july	aug	sept	oct*	nov*	dec*	jan*	feb*	mar*		
<b>Personal remittances (2. + 3.)</b>	<b>1118</b>	<b>1160</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>1023</b>	<b>1039</b>	<b>1074</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>1022</b>	<b>1033</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>1107</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>1045</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>1011</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>2880</b>	<b>2630</b>
<b>1. Compensation of employees</b>	<b>1140</b>	<b>1120</b>	<b>1034</b>	<b>1061</b>	<b>1050</b>	<b>1072</b>	<b>1031</b>	<b>1065</b>	<b>1061</b>	<b>1030</b>	<b>1042</b>	<b>1136</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>1016</b>	<b>1080</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>3089</b>	<b>2430</b>
including:																													
1.a Expenditures of short-term workers	278	279	276	278	268	281	267	263	269	268	271	289	266	267	276	235	236	233	220	222	220	211	212	217	203	200	202	809	605
1.b Taxes and social contributions	78	79	74	75	69	71	81	83	83	84	85	91	82	83	85	80	81	81	73	74	73	76	76	76	69	69	70	250	208
<b>2. Net compensation of employees (1. – 1.a – 1.b)</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>2030</b>	<b>1617</b>
<b>3. Personal transfers</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>1013</b>
including:																													
Workers' remittances	151	179	130	138	147	152	137	120	139	132	127	130	115	120	129	146	155	156	161	161	166	157	157	160	158	153	155	364	466
Other personal transfers	183	219	184	177	179	202	177	183	185	171	178	221	148	141	197	148	157	160	164	165	173	166	198	224	188	183	176	486	547
<i>Memorandum items:</i>																													
<i>Official channels including:</i>	<i>582</i>	<i>675</i>	<i>605</i>	<i>606</i>	<i>593</i>	<i>606</i>	<i>556</i>	<i>572</i>	<i>574</i>	<i>540</i>	<i>542</i>	<i>641</i>	<i>427</i>	<i>439</i>	<i>556</i>	<i>470</i>	<i>504</i>	<i>501</i>	<i>492</i>	<i>503</i>	<i>492</i>	<i>489</i>	<i>529</i>	<i>596</i>	<i>480</i>	<i>460</i>	<i>462</i>	<i>1422</i>	<i>1402</i>
Salary received from abroad	295	289	211	228	252	247	242	287	265	237	243	288	211	228	265	245	263	258	249	257	242	246	248	276	209	201	206	704	616
other personal transfers	287	386	394	378	341	359	314	285	309	303	299	353	216	211	291	225	241	243	243	246	250	243	281	320	271	259	256	718	786
– through bank accounts	65	63	46	50	55	49	46	51	63	51	46	55	41	42	52	44	51	46	48	47	45	44	48	51	42	41	41	135	124
– through money transfer operators	222	323	348	328	286	310	268	234	246	252	253	298	175	169	239	181	190	197	195	199	205	199	233	269	229	218	215	583	662
Informal channels	536	485	393	417	446	468	441	450	459	441	449	466	481	488	489	447	449	446	434	438	446	419	418	415	409	408	411	1458	1228

\*Preliminary data

\*\* According to the Rules of organization of statistical reporting submitted to the National Bank of Ukraine in a special period, approved by the Board of the National Bank of Ukraine of December 18, 2018 № 140, information on remittances, received in Ukraine using international money transfer systems in February-April was not collected. The assessment of private remittances to Ukraine was made on the basis of available information and will be clarified upon receipt of additional information.

Note 1: Detailed information about methodology and results of the review is available at [https://bank.gov.ua/control/uk/publish/category?cat\\_id=44001331](https://bank.gov.ua/control/uk/publish/category?cat_id=44001331).

Note2: All balance of payments data are presented excluding the territory of Ukraine temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation

Remittances (BPM6 framework) represent household income from foreign economies arising mainly from the temporary or permanent movement of people to those economies.

Remittances include cash and noncash items that flow through formal channels, such as via electronic wire, or through informal channels, such as money or goods carried across borders.

Remittances are mainly derived from two items in the balance of payments framework: income earned by workers in economies where they are not resident (or from nonresident employers) and transfers from residents of one economy to residents of another.

These standard components are presented in the current account.

### Remittances include: net compensation of employees; personal transfers.

Compensation of employees represent income of of border, seasonal, and other short-term workers who are employed in nonresident economy less than one year and of residents employed by nonresident entities .

**Net compensation of employees is the difference between the compensation of employees that workers receive from temporary employment abroad, and taxes and other expenses incurred in the host country.**

Personal transfers consist of all current transfers in cash or in kind received by resident households from nonresident households. They consist of remittances of workers who work more than a year, and other private transfers between residents and nonresidents